Wideband Very-Near-Field Array of Probes for Efficient EMI Measurements

EMSCAN EMxpert ERX+

EMSCAN real-time results

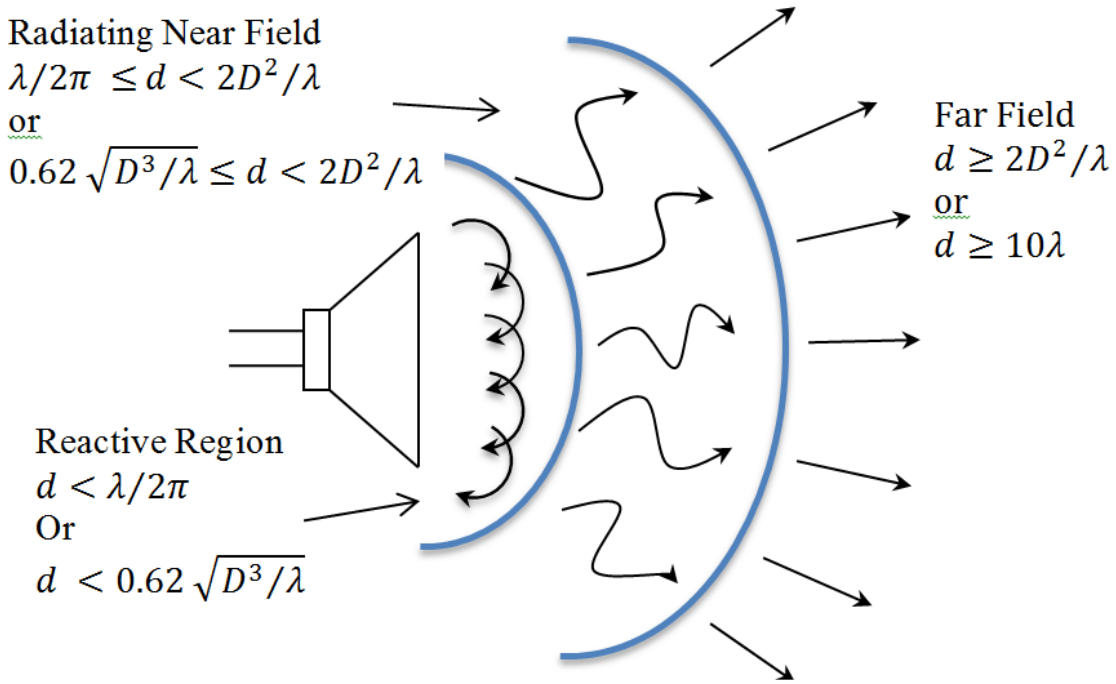
EMSCAN Corporation

KEYSIGHT TECHNOLOGIES
Solutions Partner

Very-near-field magnetic measurements expert since 1989

Unique patented products for RF/MW and EMC/EMI

- **Far-field = pattern is not changing with the distance**
- **Near-field = anything not in the far-field**
- **Stay out of the reactive region? Not EMSCAN!**
  - Very-near-field



EMSCAN real-time results

Introduction

World Leading Developer of Visual **Real-Time** EM and RF **Pre-Compliance** Test Solutions

Antenna and PCB **Designers**

Product Integration and Verification **Engineers**

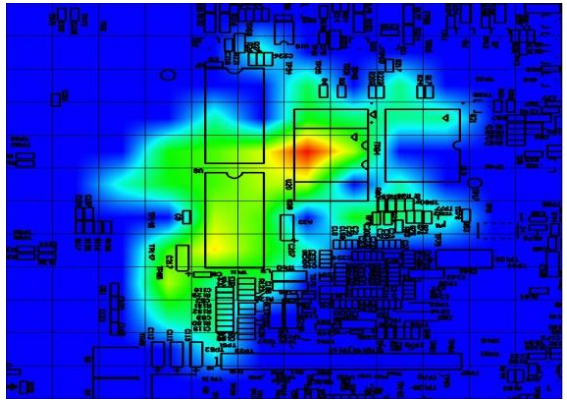
Diagnostic Tool

Manufacturing Quality Control

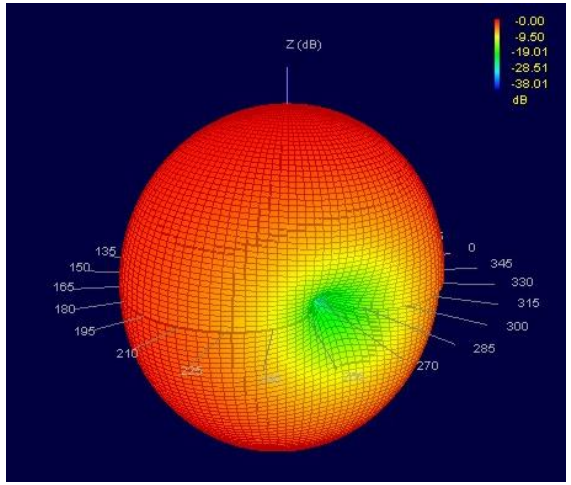
EM SCAN real-time results

Chamber on your Desktop

- **EMxpert**
  - EMC diagnostic tool to rapidly diagnose and solve EMC/EMI problems with real-time PCB emission analysis



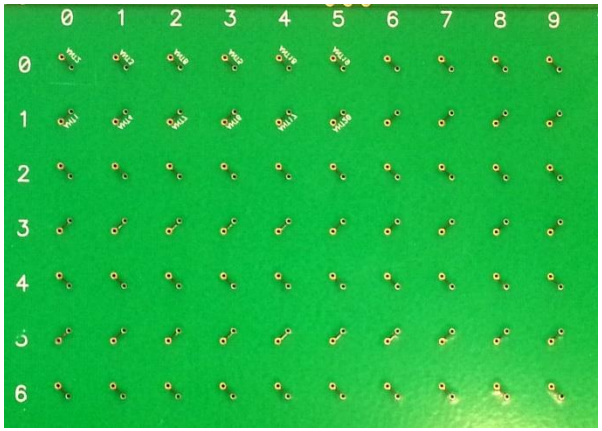
- **RFxpert**
  - APM tool enabling to quickly evaluate performance and optimize designs with real-time antenna performance characterization

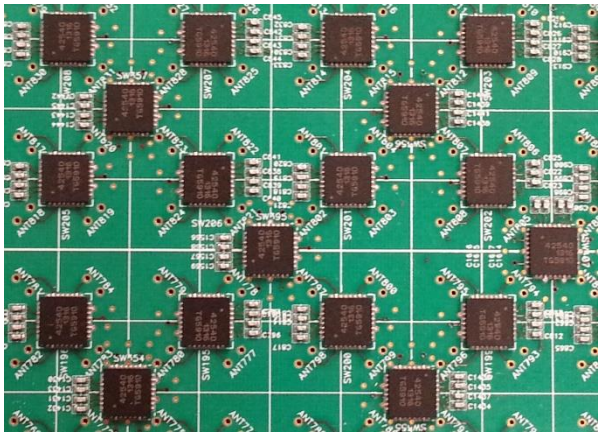


EMSCAN
real-time results

Fundamentals

- High-density planar antenna array
- High-speed electronic switching
- Very-near-field measurements
- Far-field predictions
- “Real-time” real-fast
- No chamber





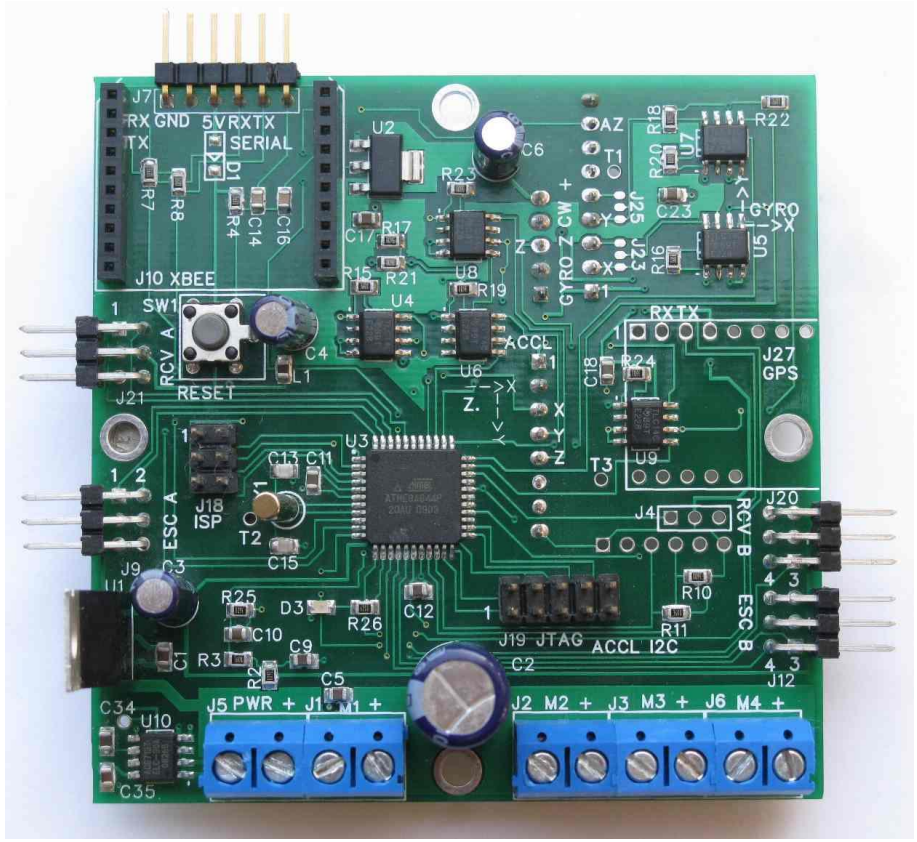
EM SCAN
real-time results

EMxpert

Overview

EMSCAN real-time results

PCB and IC Radiated EMC/EMI Issues



EMSCAN
real-time results

EMxpert Family

EHX

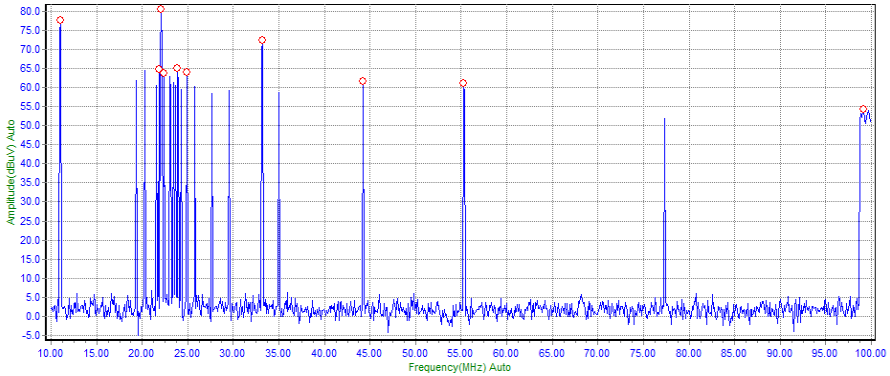
EHX+

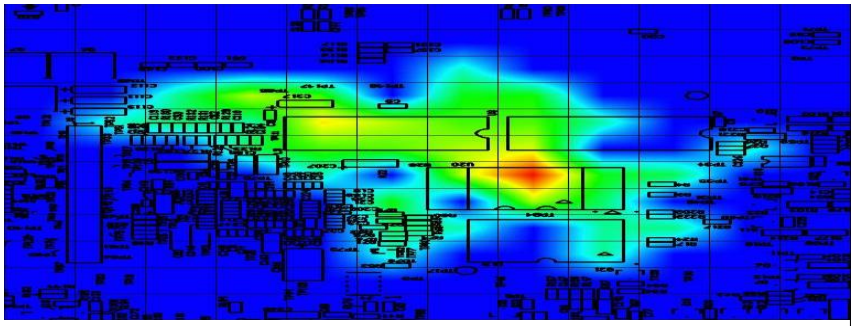
ERX+

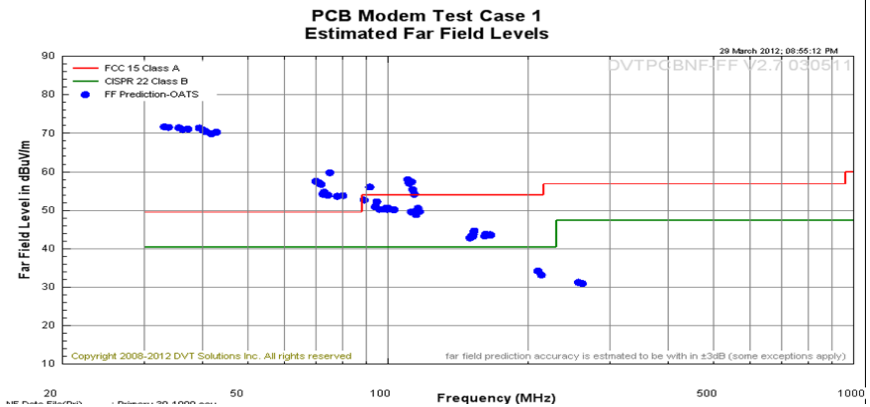
EM SCAN
real-time results

Functionality

- **Spectral scan**
  - Problem frequencies
  - Frequency: 150 kHz to 8 GHz
- **Very-near-field spatial scan**
  - Sources of radiated emissions
  - Hx and Hy
  - Resolution: 3.75 mm to 0.1 mm
- **Far-Field prediction for PCB**
  - Regulatory data
- **Compare and overlay functions**
- **Automated report generator**







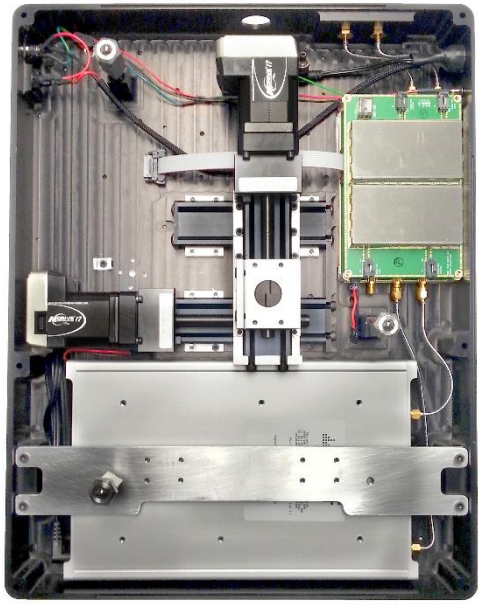
EM SCAN real-time results

EMxpert

ERX+ Technical Specifications

EM SCAN real-time results

Hardware



EMSCAN
real-time results

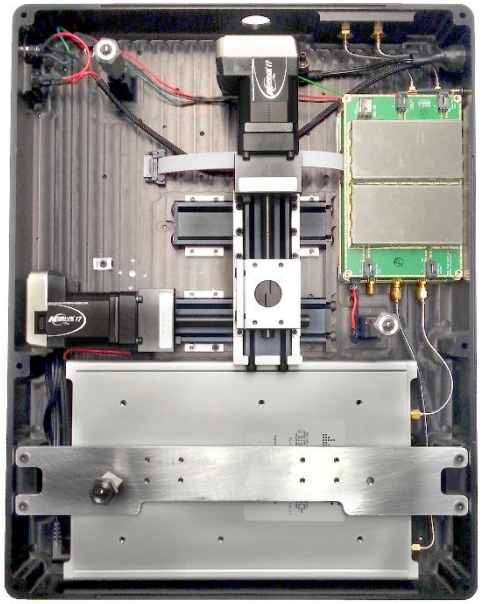
Concept

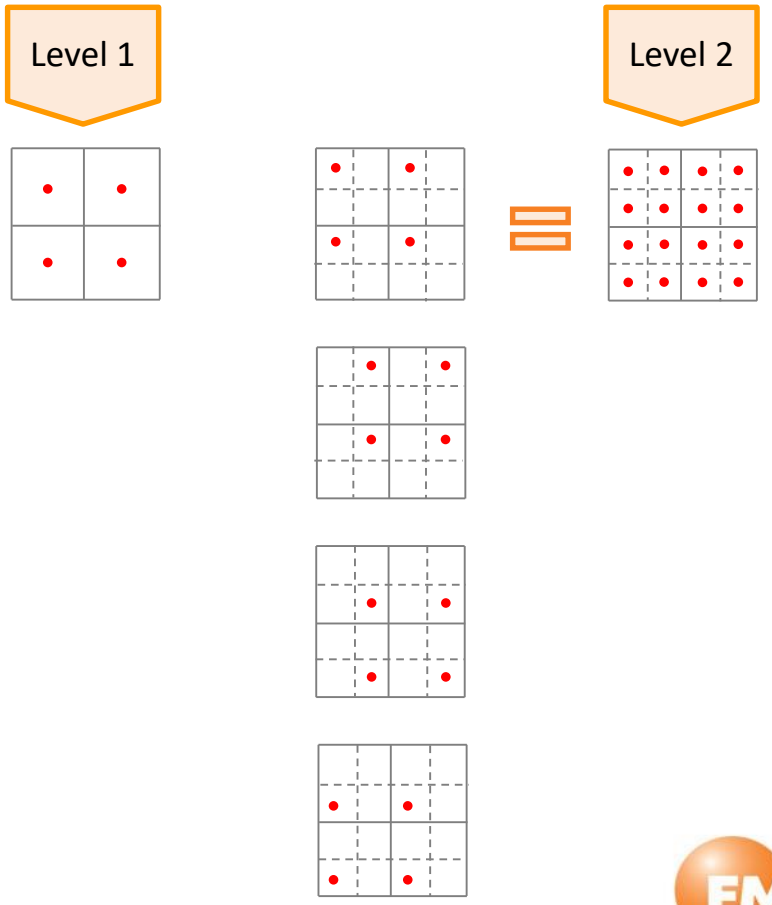
- **Scanner moves along X and Y axis**
  - Steps defined by required resolution
- **Multiple electronic scans per mechanical step**
  - Rich data acquisition
- **Maximum number of mechanical steps: 16384**
  - Regardless of DUT size
- **Maximum travelled distance: 7.5 mm**
  - Regardless of DUT size

EM SCAN
real-time results

Higher Resolution Spatial Scan

- Move the entire probe array to synthesize small probe spacing

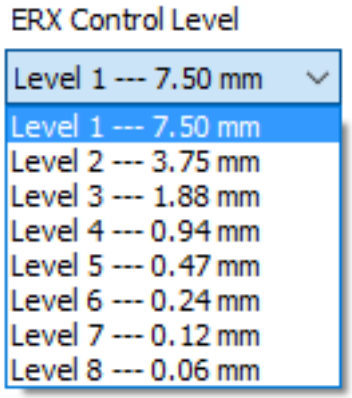




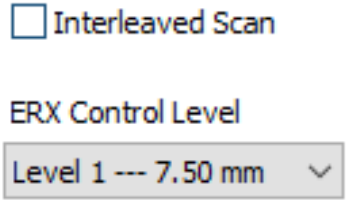
EM SCAN
real-time results

Specifications

- **8 measurement levels - 0**



- **Interleaved scan i.e. blind spot reduction**
  - 2 x duration



EM SCAN real-time results

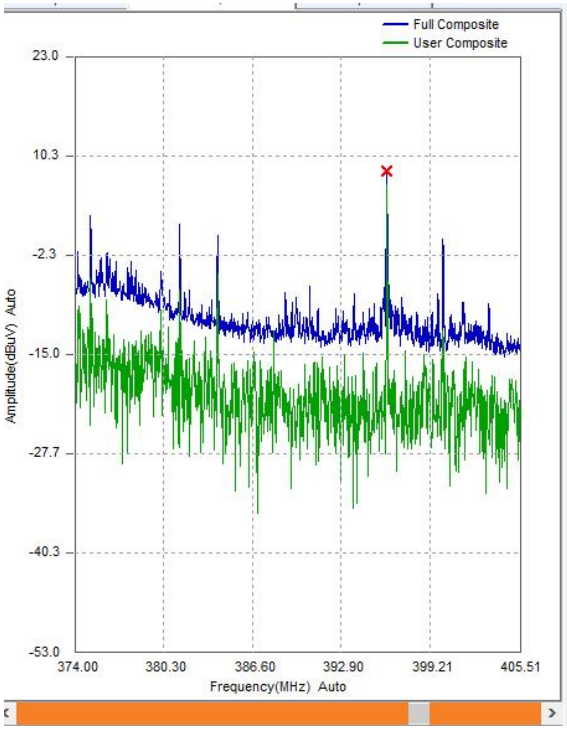
Frequency Domain Data

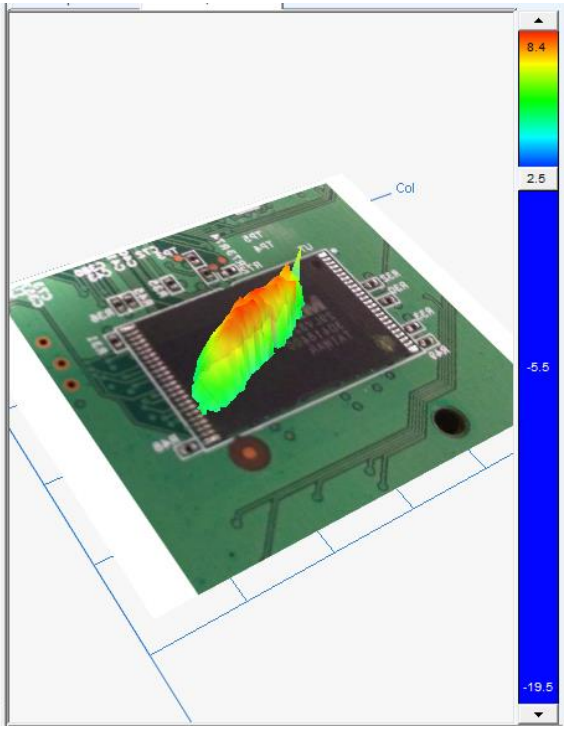
Currently Available

EM SCAN
real-time results

Current Spectral Domain Data

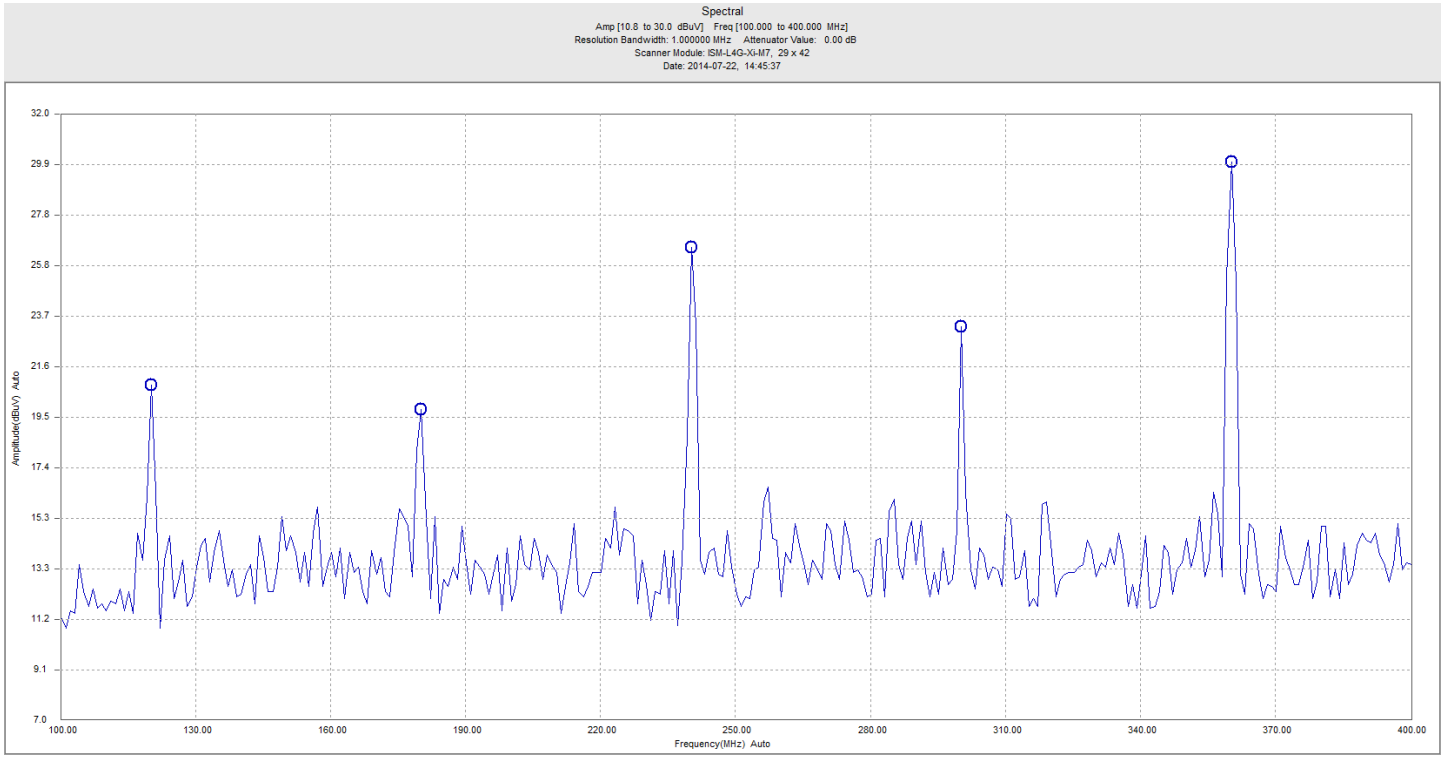
- Probes measured sequentially
- Spectral content at each probe is available
- Spatial distribution for every frequency is available





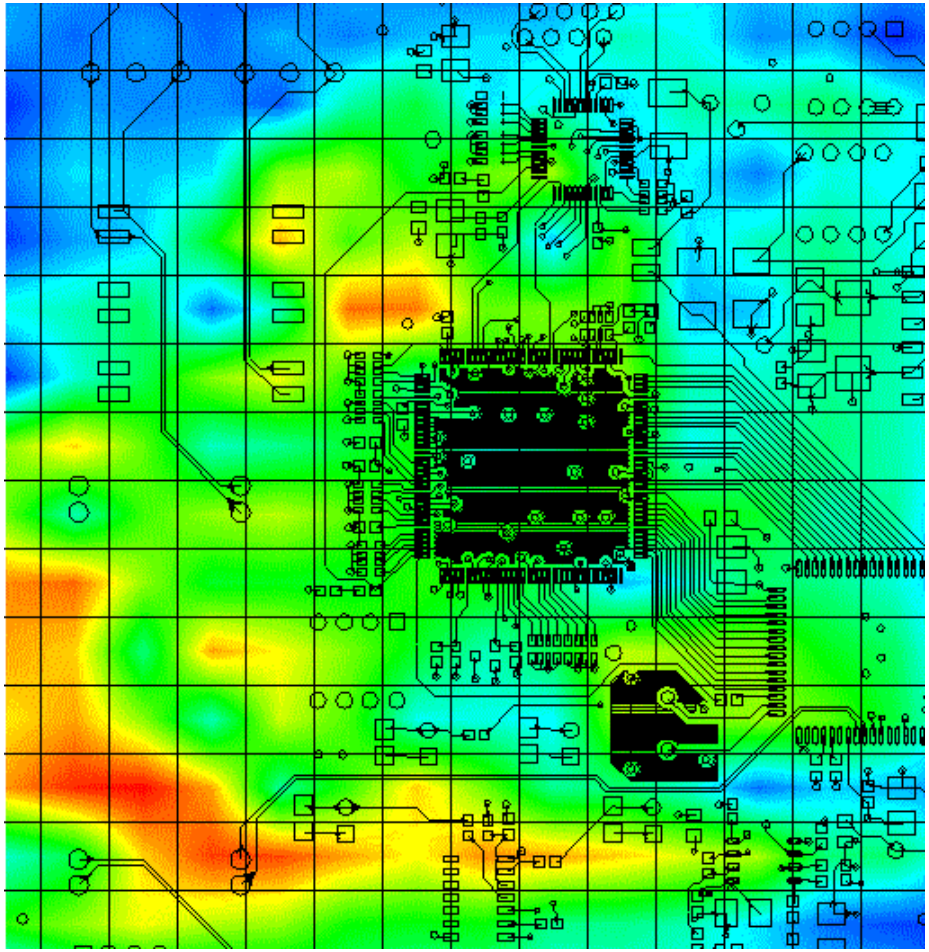
EM SCAN
real-time results

L1 Spectral Scan



EM SCAN real-time results

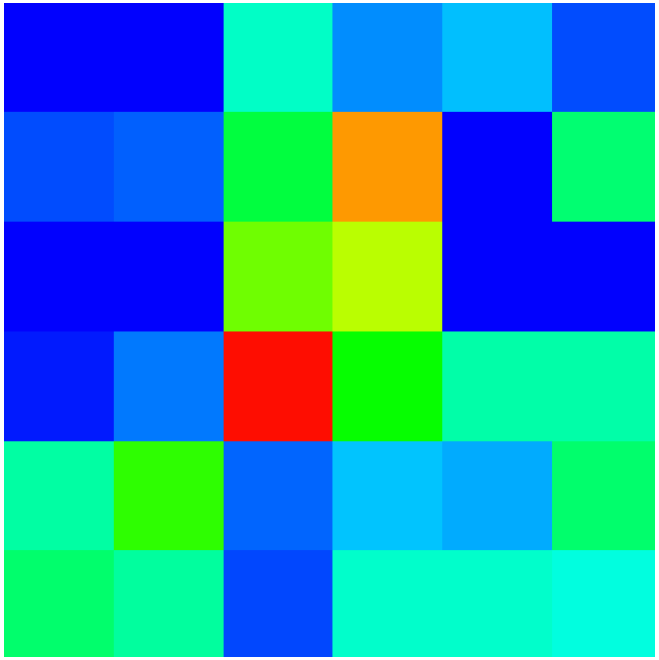
L1 Spatial Scan: “Real-Time” Scanning



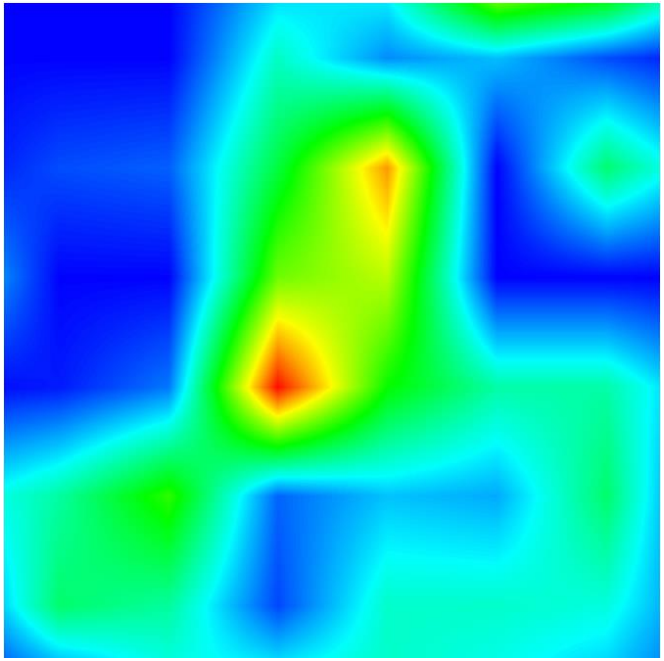
EM SCAN
real-time results

L1 Spatial Scan: Standard Resolution

Physical 7.5 mm No Interpolation



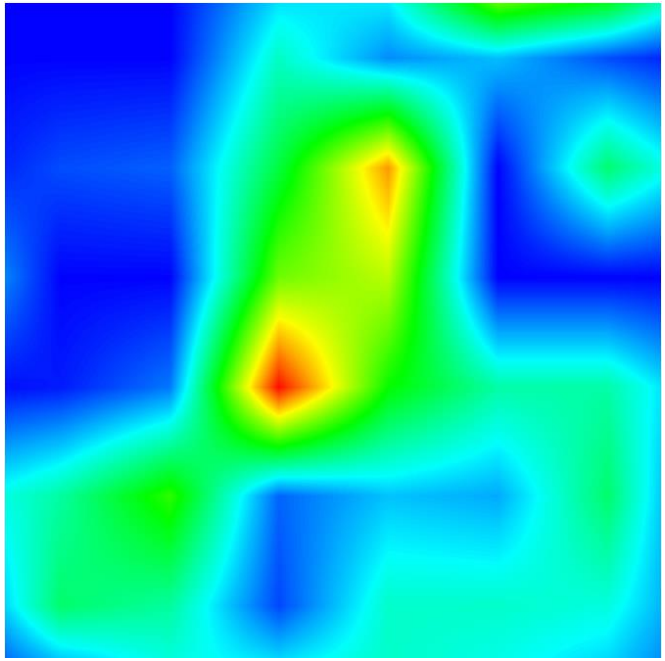
Effective 3.75 mm Interpolation



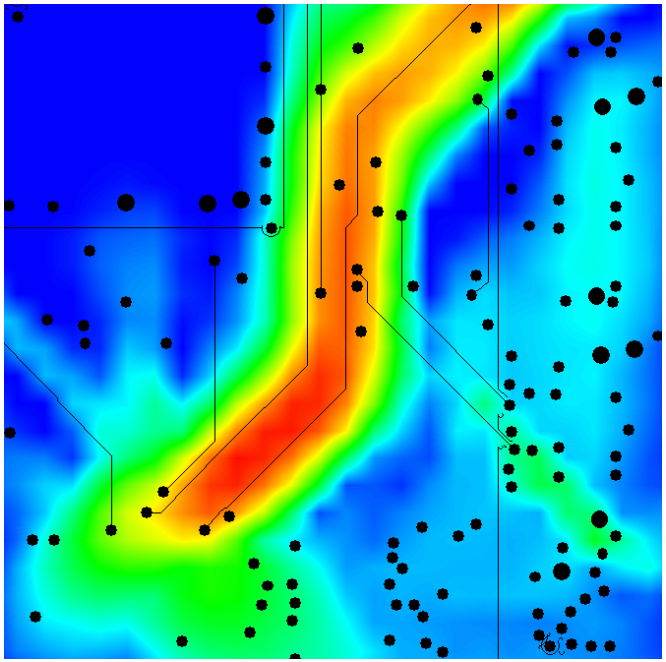
EM SCAN
real-time results

L2 – L8 High Resolution Spatial Scan

Level 1



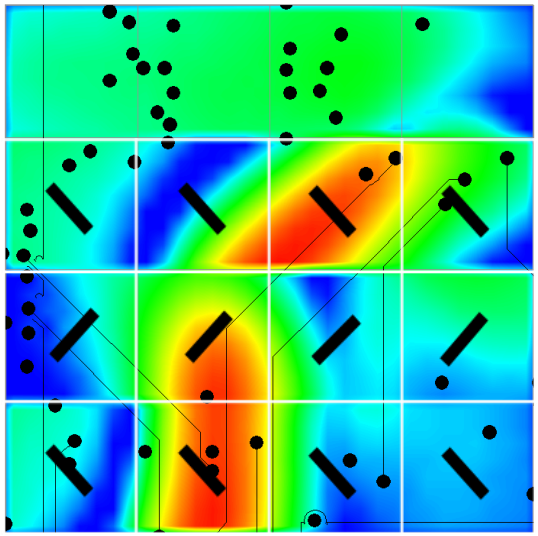
Level 3

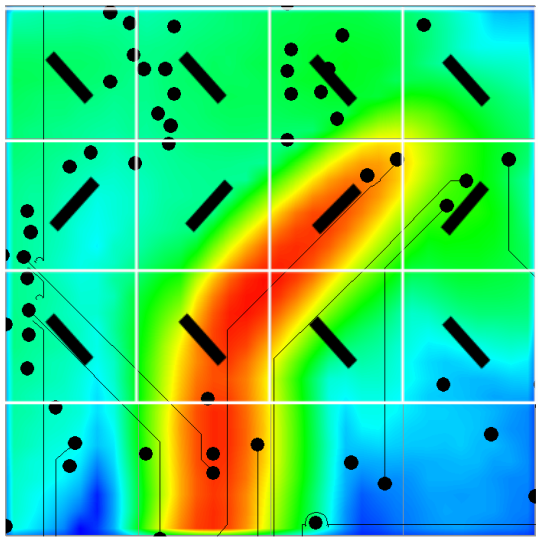


EM SCAN
real-time results

L1-L8 Spatial Scan: Interleaved

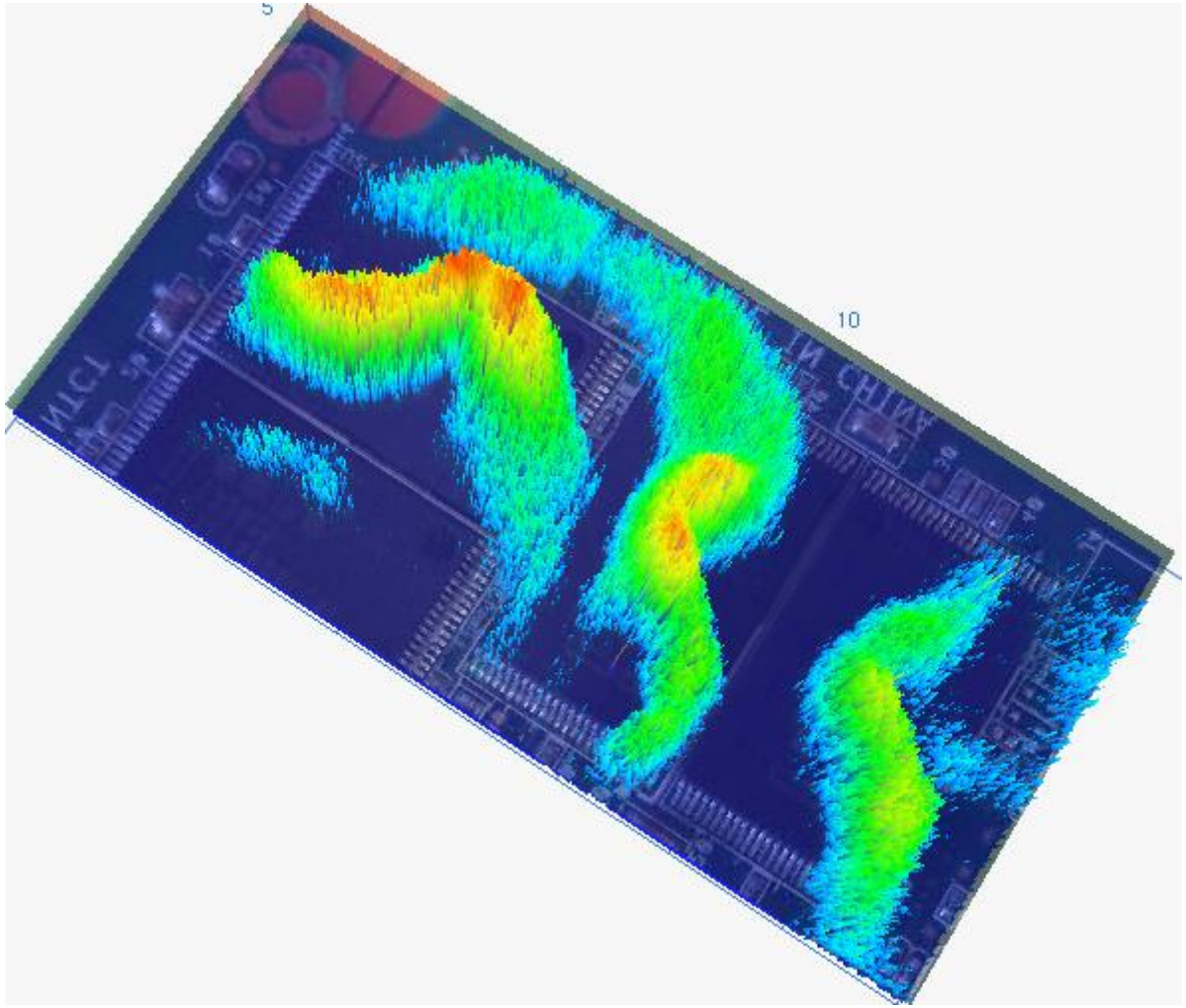
- **Powerful feature to remove blind spot**
  - First original scan
  - Second scan with probes shifted one row





EM SCAN real-time results

L8 Spatial Scan: 3D Interleaved

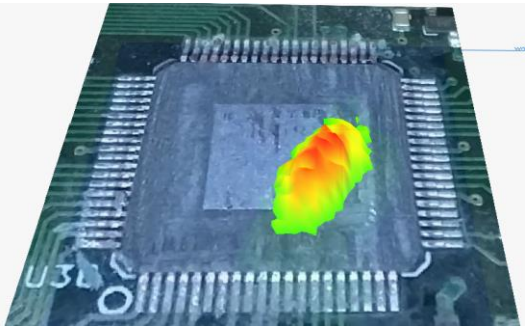


EM SCAN
real-time results

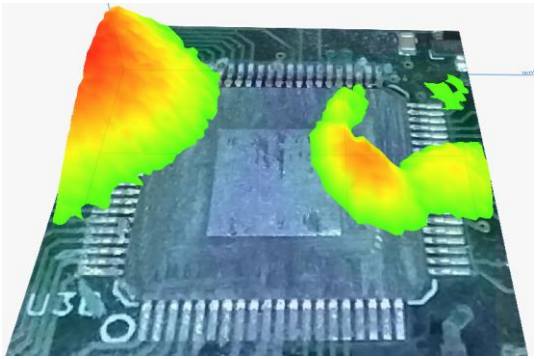
IC Analysis

- **About 2 minutes per scan**

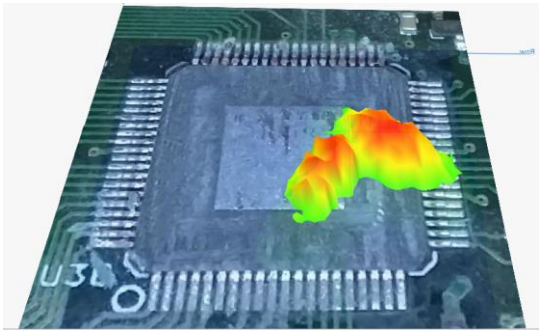
100 MHz



120MHz



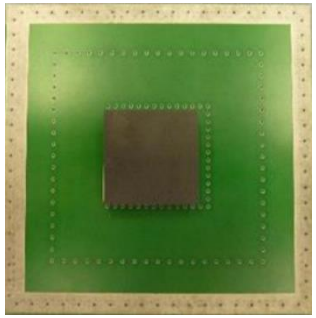
130MHz

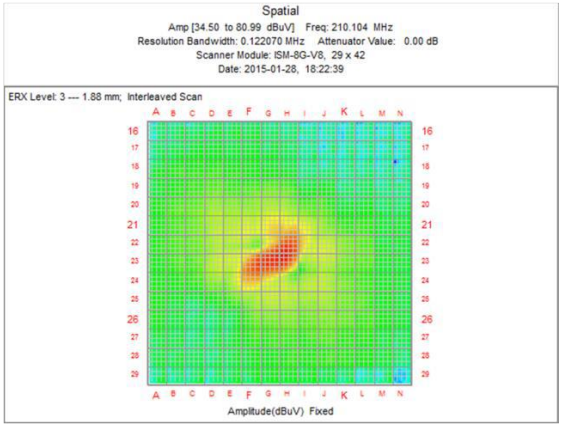


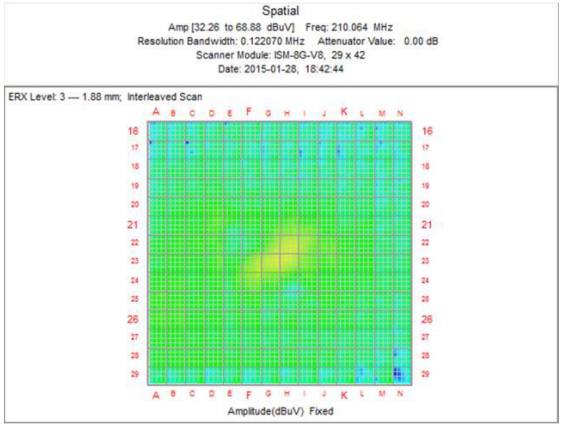
EM SCAN
real-time results

IC Analysis

- **Effectiveness of Shielding**



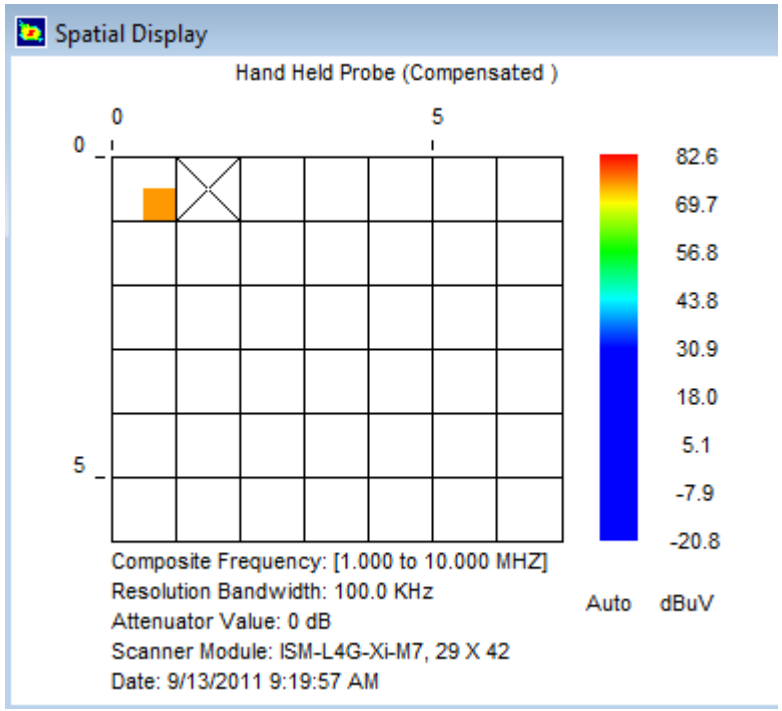




EM SCAN real-time results

Spectral/Spatial Scan: Hand-Held Probe

- **External probe**
  - E-field probe
  - Hz probe
- **Programmed mode up to 19,955,712 measurements**



EM SCAN real-time results

By-Pass

- **Directly from scanner to analyzer externally**
  - Better amplifier at a specific frequency
  - Greater than 20 dB attenuator
  - Passband filter

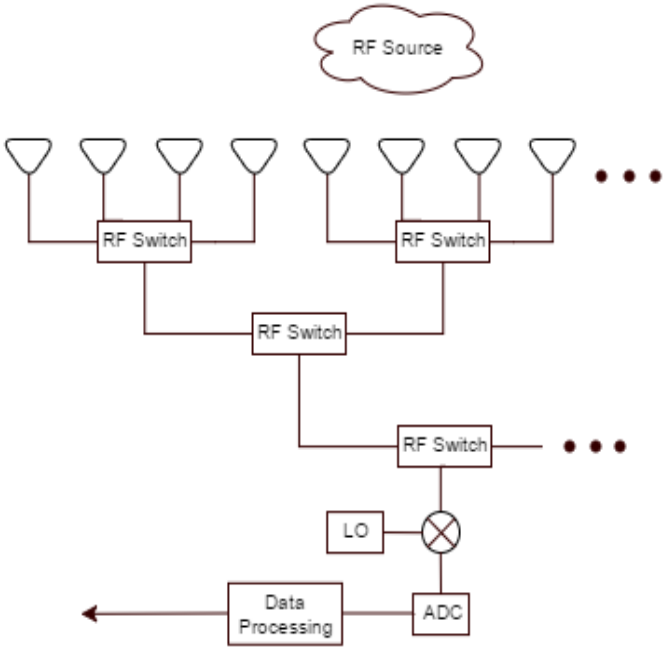
EM SCAN
real-time results

Synchronous Time Domain Data

New Technology in 2018

EM SCAN
real-time results

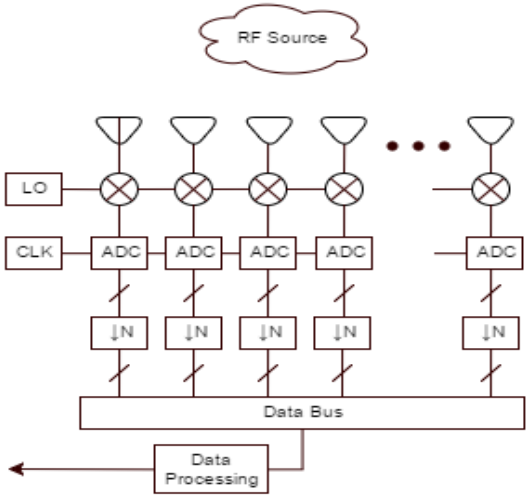
Existing Architecture



EM SCAN real-time results

New Architecture

- **Under development for 2018 up to 20 GHz**

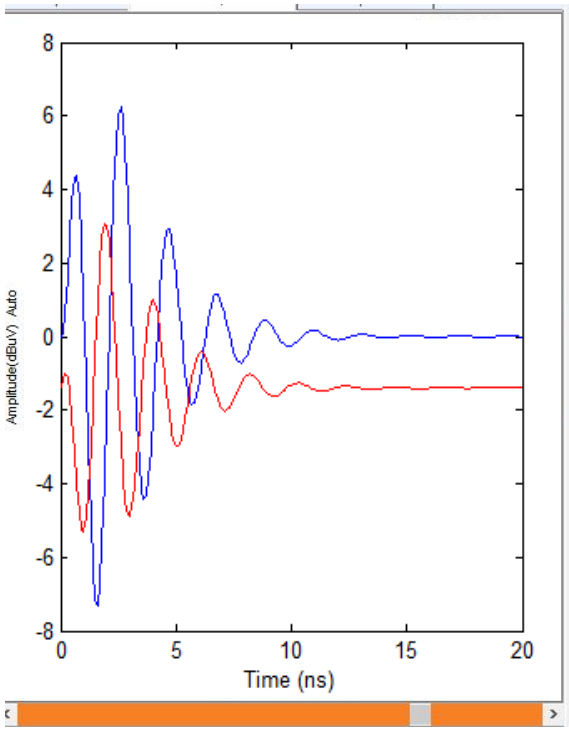


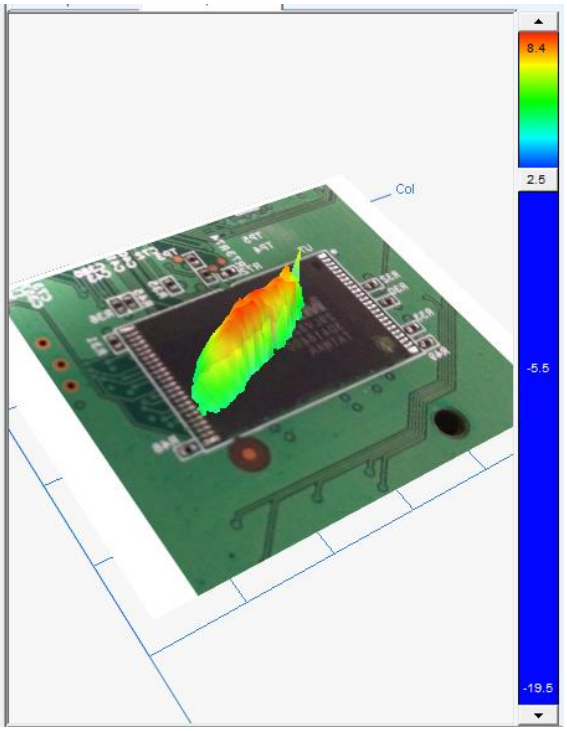
Synchronous data capture
Single event capture possible

EM SCAN
real-time results

Time Domain Functionaity

- Many probes measured simultaneously
- Time domain content available at each probe
- Spatial distribution of energy available at every point in time





EM SCAN
real-time results

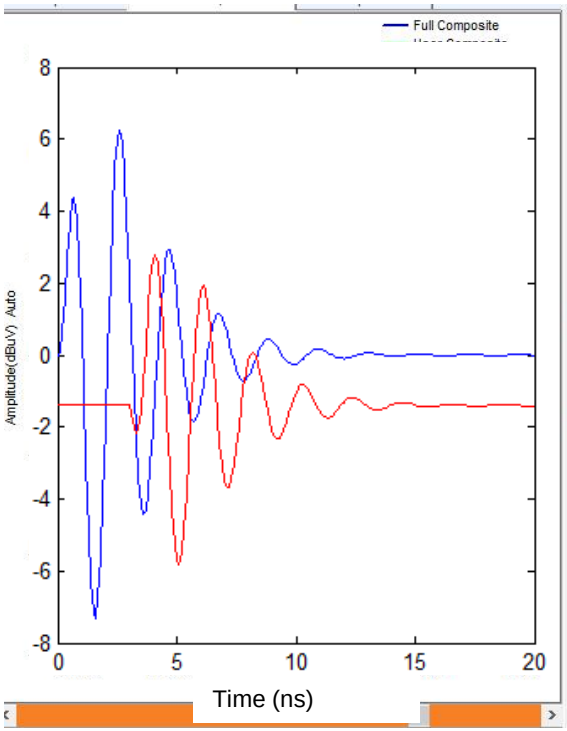
Asynchronous Time Domain Data

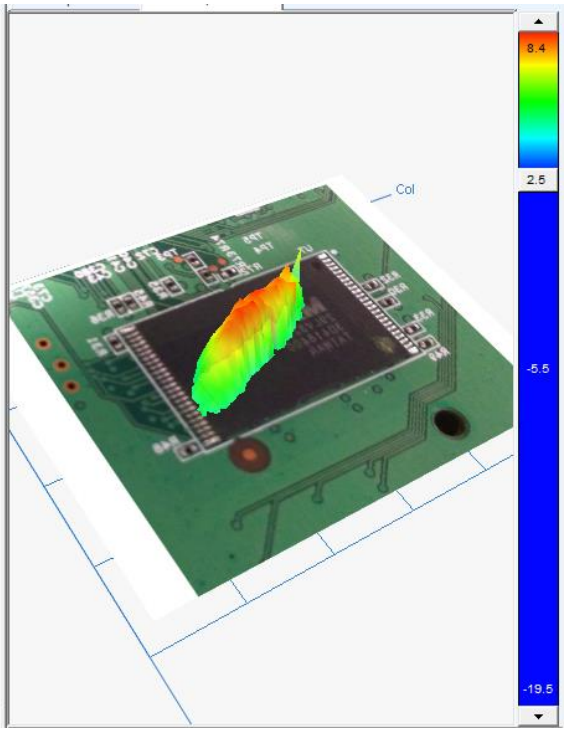
On-Demand Development Feasible in 2017

EM SCAN
real-time results

Easily Obtainable Time Domain Data

- Probes measured sequentially
- Time domain content at each probe is available
- Content from each probe is not synchronized

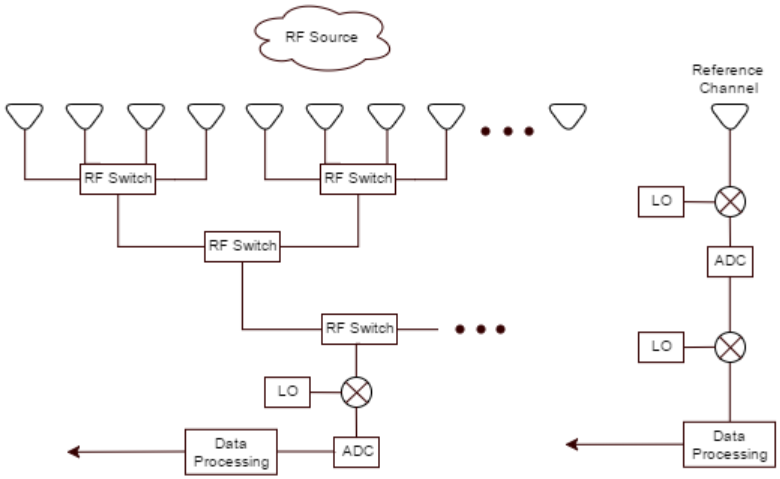




EM SCAN
real-time results

Architecture Changes

- **Similar to RFxpert implementation**



Asynchronous with external reference
May require cyclostationary process

EMSCAN real-time results

Business Case

- **Displacing existing plans and commitments**
  - Four ERX+ cover development and opportunity costs
  - Aggregated from multiple customers

EM SCAN
real-time results